

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 ADDIS 05784 160955Z

51

ACTION AF-06

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-09 IO-10 ISO-00 SAM-01 CIAE-00

DODE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01

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FM AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4475

INFO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL LOURENCO MARQUES

AMCONSUL LUANDA

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY MASERU

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY MONROVIA

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR OAU XA SF RH TZ ZA UN

SUBJECT: DAR ES SALAAM DECLARATION ON SOUTHERN AFRICA

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PAGE 02 ADDIS 05784 160955Z

REFS: ADDIS 5772

THERE FOLLOWS SUMMARY SALIENT PORTIONS OF SUBJECT DECLARATION  
ADOPTED BY OAU NINTH EXTRAORDINARY CM:

BEGIN SUMMARY.

1. CM, HAVING STUDIED DEVELOPMENTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA WITH  
AIM OF DEVISING WAYS AND MEANS OF REALIZING FREE AFRICA'S REGIONAL  
OBJECTIVES, HAS DEVOTED EXTRAORDINARY CM IN DAR ES SALAAM TO  
REEXAMINATION OF OAU'S STRATEGY FOR THE LIBERATION OF ZIMBABWE  
AND NAMIBIA AS WELL AS THE ABOLITION OF APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA.

2. THEY DECLARED THAT DECISIVE DEFEAT OF PORTUGUESE  
COLONIALISM AND THE IMMINENT INDEPENDENCE OF MOZAMBIQUE AND  
ANGOLA HAVE RADICALLY ALTERED THE BALANCE OF FORCES IN  
SOUTHERN AFRICA. AS A CONSEQUENCE, SOUTH AFRICA HAS BEEN FORCED  
TO REVIEW ITS POLICY TOWARDS ITS CLIENT STATES OF ZIMBABWE  
AND NAMIBIA. VORSTER IS, THEREFORE, NOW ENGAGED IN NEW MANEUVERS  
TO REDUCE/NEUTRALIZE THE IMPACT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY CHANGES  
ON THE REGIME, TO BREAK SOUTH AFRICA'S ISOLATION AND UNDERMINE  
INTERNATIONAL OPPOSITION TO ITS ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA.

3. DEVELOPMENTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA REQUIRE THAT THE OAU  
REEVALUATE ITS APPROACH FOR THE PURPOSE OF ACHIEVING THE  
DESIRED GOAL. THIS REASSESSMENT PRESUPPOSES THE MAINTENANCE  
AND STRENGTHENING OF AFRICAN UNITY AND SOLIDARITY IN CONFRONTING  
THE NEW SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. THAT SITUATION IS MARKED  
BY TWO MAIN AREAS OF CONFLICT: FIRST, THE CONFRONTATION WITH  
COLONIALISM; SECOND, THE CONFLICT WITH APARTHEID. WHETHER WE ARE  
DEALING WITH THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM IN RHODESIA OR THE  
ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA, OR RACIST DOMINATION IN SOUTH  
AFRICA, THE MAIN OPPONENT OF AFRICA IS THE SOUTH AFRICAN REGIME.

4. AFRICA PROCLAIMED THE LUSAKA MANIFESTO, WHICH ASSERTED  
THE OAU'S PREFERENCE FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN  
DIGNITY BY PEACEFUL MEANS. IF PEACEFUL PROGRESS TOWARDS ITS  
OBJECTIVE IS BLOCKED, THE OAU WILL SUPPORT ARMED STRUGGLE. THIS  
REMAINS THE UNSHAKEABLE POSITION OF OAU STATES AS DEFINED BY  
THE MOGADISCIO DECLARATION.

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PAGE 03 ADDIS 05784 160955Z

5. THE VICTORY OVER PORTUGUESE COLONIALISM LED AFRICA,  
THIS YEAR, TO ADOPT THE DAR ES SALAAM DECLARATION BY WHICH THE  
OAU RESOLVED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE VICTORIES ACHIEVED BY  
THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS OF MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, GUINEA BISSAU AND  
CAPE VERDE, SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE TO ADVANCE THE MARCH OF FREEDOM  
FURTHER SOUTH, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON THE LIBERATION OF  
ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA.

6. IN SOUTH AFRICA LIES THE KEY TO THE COMPLETE DECOLONIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. THE OAU'S OBJECTIVE IN ZIMBABWE IS INDEPENDENCE ON THE BASIS OF MAJORITY RULE. AS LONG AS THE OBJECTIVES OF MAJORITY RULE BEFORE INDEPENDENCE ARE NOT COMPROMISED, THE OAU WOULD SUPPORT ALL EFFORTS MADE BY THE ZIMBABWE NATIONALISTS TO WIN INDEPENDENCE BY PEACEFUL MEANS. IF AND WHEN THE ZIMBABWE NATIONALISTS THEMSELVES ARE CONVINCED THAT TALKS WITH SMITH HAVE FAILED, FREEDOM FIGHTERS WILL HAVE TO INTENSIFY ARMED STRUGGLE WITH INDEPENDENT AFRICA'S SUPPORT. WHILE OAU ACCEPTS THE TASK OF HELPING IN GENUINE NEGOTIATIONS TO FACILITATE THE TRANSFER OF POWER TO AFRICAN MAJORITY, IT MUST UNDERTAKE NECESSARY PREPARATIONS FOR THE INTENSIFICATION OF THE ARMED STRUGGLE SHOULD PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE ZIMBABWE CONFLICT BE BLOCKED.

7. AFRICA'S AND THE UN'S POSITION ON NAMIBIA IS UNEQUIVOCAL. SOUTH AFRICA'S CONTINUED OCCUPATION IS ILLEGAL. THE OAU AND THE UN HOLD THE UNITY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF NAMIBIA SACROSANCT. BOTH ORGANIZATIONS RECOGNIZE SWAPO AS THE LEGITIMATE AND AUTHENTIC REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE.

8. THE NINTH EXTRAORDINARY CM REITERATE THEIR CONVICTION THAT THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION OT THE PROBLEM OF NAMIBIA LIES IN THE IMPLEMENTATION BY SOUTH AFRICA OF UNSC RESO DATED DECEMBER 17, 1974. THE AFRICAN STATES, CONSIDERING THAT UNSC IS SCHEDULED TO CONVENE O/A MAY 30 TO CONSIDER NAMIBIA, CALL UPON IT TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES "INCLUDING THOSE ENVISAGED UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE UN CHARTER" TO OVERCOME SOUTH AFRICA'S DEFIANCE. IN ABSENCE OF SOUTH AFRICA'S WILLINGNESS TO TERMINATE ITS ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA, THE OAU MUST ASSIST SWAPO TO INTENSIFY ARMED ATRUGGLE.

9. OAU, LIKE THE UN, OPPOSES THE REGIME IN SOUT AFRICA  
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PAGE 04 ADDIS 05784 160955Z

"NOT BECAUSE IT IS WHITE, BUT BECAUSE IT REJECTS AND FIGHTS AGAINST THE PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN EQUALITY AND NATIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION." CONFRONTED WITH UNABASHED DETERMINATION OF APARTHEID REGIME TO MAINTAIN ITS WHITE SUPREMACIST SYSTEM, WE MUST OSTRACIZE, AND URGE REST OF WORLD TO OSTRACIZE, SOUTH AFRICAN REGIME. WE MUST WORK FOR TOTAL ISOLATION OF SOUTH AFRICA AS LONG AS APARTHEID CONTINUES.

10. CM REAFFIRMS FREE AFRICA'S TOTAL REJECTION OF APARTHEID AND ALL ITS MANIFESTATIONS, INCLUDING ANY SO-CALLED "INDEPENDENT HOMELANDS" WITHIN SOUTH AFRICA. "THE PUPPET LEADERS OF THESE SO-CALLED HOMELANDS SHOULD BE DENIED INVITATIONS BY INDEPENDENT AFRICA STATES." THE COUNCIL REITERATES ITS SUPPORT TO THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF SOUTH AFRICA IN THEIR STRUGGLE IN ALL ITS FORMS.

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## Message Attributes

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